



**BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS
POLLING INITIATIVE**

College of Business
Florida Atlantic University

**Hispanic Attitudes on Economy in U.S.
April 2016**

Final Results

	April 2016	March 2016	April 2015	M-M Change	Y-Y Change
Index of Consumer Sentiment	94.0	95.9	91.6	-1.9	+2.4
Current Economic Conditions	98.2	100.4	91.6	-2.2	+6.6
Index of Consumer Expectations	91.3	93.1	91.6	-1.8	-0.3

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Methodology

The April survey is the twenty-first in a series of survey's that gauges attitudes of Hispanic and Latino's in the United States. The data is collected using a mixed mode sample of online and telephone participants. The question design and analysis for the Index of Consumer Sentiment is adopted from the University of Michigan's which began in 1946, measuring consumer attitudes and expectations, and are used to evaluate economic trends and prospects (<http://www.sca.isr.umich.edu/reports.php>)

All respondents interviewed in this study were part of a fully representative sample using mixed mode random stratified probabilistic sampling method of N=500 Hispanics over the age of 18, based on a series of screening questions. The margin of error for the sample is +/- 4.33% in 19 of 20 cases.

The survey was administered using an Automated Telephone Interviewing (ATI) system (n=273). The ATI system allows data to be entered directly into a computerized database through the numbers on interviewee's phone, providing a highly reliable system of data collection. The survey was also administered through USAMP, an online sample of Hispanics (n=227). There was a 5.4% response rate for the ATI calls.

The survey was presented in both English (n=379) and Spanish (n=121) versions.

The survey was conducted April 1-30, 2016.

The results presented in this report include univariate and bivariate analysis of the data. Frequency distributions for each item included on the questionnaire are shown in the tables. In all cases, cross-tabulation results are also shown. This type of bivariate analysis examines differences between sub-groups of the overall population.

In the cases where cross tabulation results are presented, a chi-square test, an independent t-test for means, or a Z-test for independent percentages is shown. A chi-square test is used in cases where comparisons are made for categorical variables. A t-test is used in cases where comparisons are made for measurement variables. A Z-test is used in cases where comparisons are made between independent population percentages.

The purpose of these statistical tests is to determine whether or not the observed difference between sub-groups in the sample is due to sampling error or whether it is due to a real difference in the population. When the results are statistically significant, it strongly suggests that the observed difference between sub-groups found in the sample is due to a real difference in the population, and not due to sampling error.

A chi-square significance level of .05 indicates significance at the 95 percent level. In other words, it is 95 percent likely that the results are due to a real difference between comparison groups. A chi-square significance level of .01 indicates significance at the 99 percent level. When a t-test or a Z-test is shown, lower- and upper-case letters indicate significance at the 90 and 95 percent levels respectively.

Survey Parameters

Hispanic/Latino's, United States, 18+

Total

Percentage

Age		
http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=ACS_14_5YR_B01001I&prodType=table		
18 to 34 years	15,080,185	0.424693
35 to 54 years	13,605,329	0.383158
55 years and over	6,822,923	0.192149
Gender		
http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=ACS_14_5YR_B01001I&prodType=table		
Male	17,917,947	0.504611
Female:	17,590,490	0.495389
Region		
http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=ACS_14_5YR_B01001I&prodType=table		
Northeast	5,181,117	0.145912
Midwest	3,073,012	0.086543
South	13,033,187	0.367045
West	14,221,121	0.4005
Income		
http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=ACS_14_5YR_B19001I&prodType=table		
Under \$25,000	4016453	0.285929
\$25,001-\$75,000	6580271	0.468446
Over \$75,001	3450303	0.245625
Edu		
http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=ACS_14_5YR_C15002I&prodType=table		
Less than 12th grade	10436617	0.358917
GED or High School	7796598	0.268126
Some college, Associates	6806741	0.234085
Bachelor's degree/ Graduate	4038148	0.138872

Demographic Results

Frequency Table

Mode

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Telephone	273	54.6	54.6	54.6
Online	227	45.4	45.4	100.0
Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Language

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid English	379	75.7	75.7	75.7
Spanish	121	24.3	24.3	100.0
Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Gender

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Female	248	49.5	49.5	49.5
Male	252	50.5	50.5	100.0
Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Age Group

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 18-34	212	42.5	42.5	42.5
35-54	191	38.3	38.3	80.8
55+	96	19.2	19.2	100.0
Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Ethnicity

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Mexican/Mex Amer/Chicano	386	77.1	77.1	77.1
	Puerto Rican	47	9.4	9.4	86.5
	Cuban	21	4.3	4.3	90.8
	Other Spanish Origin	46	9.2	9.2	100.0
	Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Where were you born?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	US	358	71.5	71.5	71.5
	Elsewhere	142	28.5	28.5	100.0
	Total	500	100.0	100.0	

How long have you lived in US?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	5 or less	27	5.5	5.5	5.5
	6-20	108	21.7	21.7	27.1
	20+	364	72.9	72.9	100.0
	Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Employment Status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Fulltime	214	42.7	42.7	42.7
	Part Time	53	10.6	10.6	53.4
	Retired	90	18.0	18.0	71.3
	Unemployed Looking	52	10.5	10.5	81.8
	Unemployed not looking	48	9.5	9.5	91.3
	Disabled	27	5.4	5.4	96.8
	Other	16	3.2	3.2	100.0
	Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Party Affiliation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Republican	133	26.6	26.6	26.6
	Democrat	236	47.2	47.2	73.8
	Another Party	82	16.4	16.4	90.2
	Not Registered	49	9.8	9.8	100.0
	Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Education Level

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Less than HS	179	35.9	35.9	35.9
	HS or equivalent	134	26.8	26.8	62.7
	some college, no degree	117	23.4	23.4	86.1
	College/Graduate degree	70	13.9	13.9	100.0
	Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Income Level

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid under \$25,000	143	28.6	28.6	28.6
\$25,001-\$75,000	234	46.8	46.8	75.4
\$75,000+	123	24.6	24.6	100.0
Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Region

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Northeast	73	14.6	14.6	14.6
Midwest	43	8.7	8.7	23.3
South	183	36.7	36.7	59.9
West	200	40.1	40.1	100.0
Total	500	100.0	100.0	

English Version April 2016 FAU BEPI Survey Instrument

What is your gender?

Press 1 for Female

Press 2 for Male

What is your age group?

Press 1 for 17 and under (end survey)

Press 2 for 18-34

Press 3 for 35-54

Press 4 for 55 and above

Are you of Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin?

Press 1 if you're not of Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin (end survey)

Press 2 for yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano

Press 3 for yes, Puerto Rican

Press 4 for yes, Cuban

Press 5 for yes another Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin

Press 6 to repeat the answer choices

Were you born in the United States?

Press 1 for yes

Press 2 for no

How long have you lived in the United States?

Press 1 for less than 5 years

Press 2 for 5-20 years

Press 3 for 20+

We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you (and your family living there) are better off or worse financially than you were a year ago?

Press 1 for Better Off

Press 2 for Worse Off

Now, looking ahead -- do you think that a year from now you (and your family living there) will be better off financially, or worse off, or just about the same as now?

Press 1 for Better Off

Press 2 for Worse Off

Now turning to business conditions in the country as a whole -- do you think that during the next 12 months we'll have good times financially, or bad times, or what?

Press 1 for Good times financially

Press 2 for Bad times Financially

Looking ahead, which would you say is more likely -- that in the country as a whole we'll have continuous good times during the next five years or so, or that we will have periods of widespread unemployment or depression, or what?

Press 1 for Good times

Press 2 for Bad times

About the big things people buy for their homes--such as furniture, a refrigerator, stove, television, and things like that. Generally speaking, do you think now is a good or bad time for people to buy major household items?

Press 1 for Good times to Buy

Press 2 for Bad time to buy

Are you currently registered as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, another party or are you not registered?

Press 1 for Republican

Press 2 for Democrat

Press 3 for Independent/another party

Press 4 for Not registered

What is your educational level?

Press 1 for less than high school

Press 2 for high school degree or equivalent

Press 3 for some college but no degree

Press 4 for a college degree

Press 5 for Graduate degree or higher

What is your income level?

Press 1 for under \$25,000

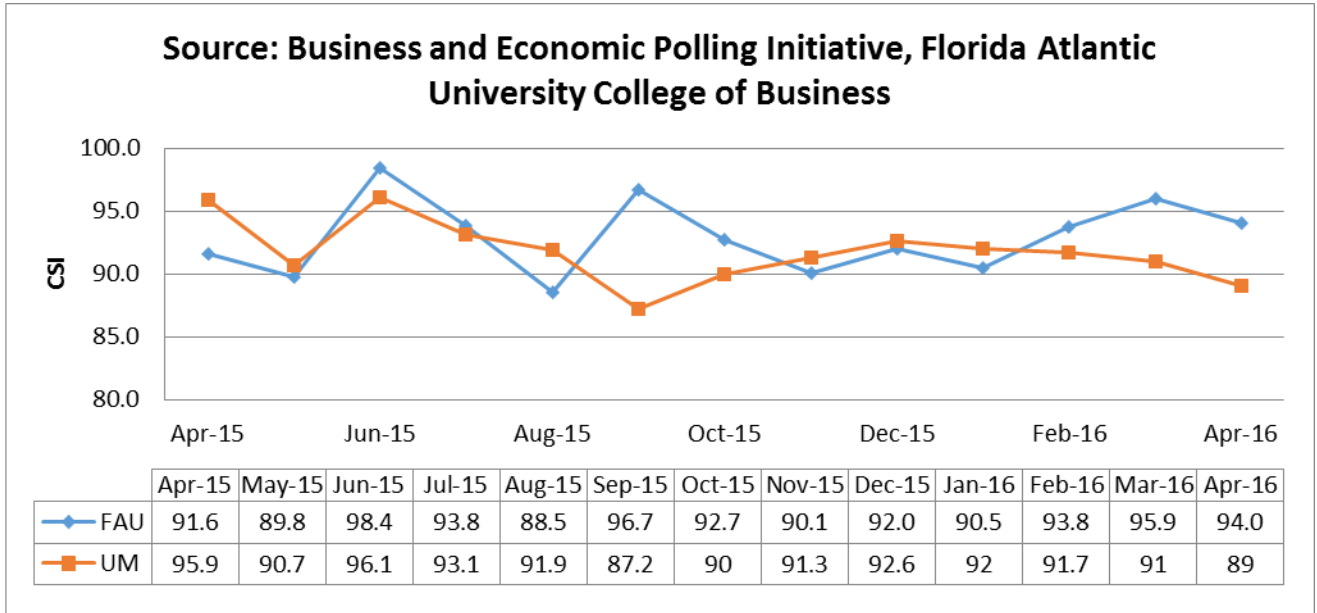
Press 2 for \$25,001-\$75,000

Press 3 over \$75,000

State /region

Executive Summary

The Hispanic Consumer Sentiment Index (CSI) saw its first drop after two consecutive months of growth with a 94.0 score, down 1.9 points from March’s 95.9 but up 2.4 points from where it was a year ago. The University of Michigan (UM) Consumer Index dropped below 90 for the first time since September with a score of 89, down 2 points from the 91 it posted in March.

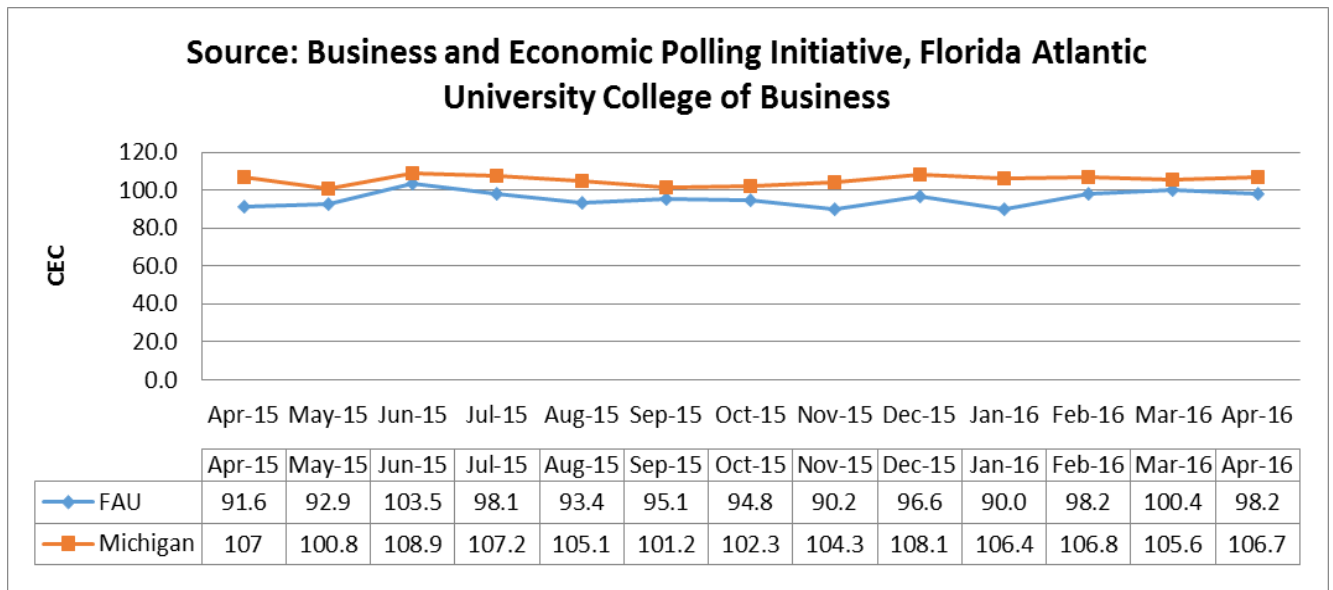


The age cohort continues to show significant differences with those over 55 scoring a 68, after posting a 72 in March and a 77 in February. Those 18-34 scored a 96 and those 35-54 scored highest with a 105.

Female sentiment had gains for the second consecutive month, going from 98 in March to 103 in April while the males saw their score drop from a 94 to an 85. Those earning under \$25,000 held their March number of 75.8 with a 75.2 in April. Those earning \$25,001-\$75,000 gave back their nearly 5 point gains from March with a score of 97.13 from 101.95 while top income earners of over \$75,000 continue to score highest and have seen their highest score since September for the second month in a row jumping over 2 point from 108 to 110.

	CSI (Sept)	CSI (Oct)	CSI (Nov)	CSI (Dec)	CSI (Jan)	CSI (Feb)	CSI (Mar)	CSI (Apr)
under \$25,000	85.19	77.39	81.20	80.86	70.54	82.3	75.77	75.18
\$25,001-\$75,000	99.10	96.40	92.55	94.35	96.00	96.8	101.95	97.13
\$75,000+	106.80	103.83	96.02	100.90	103.09	101.2	107.92	110.02

The midwest region gave back its 14.2 gains in March at 87.74 scoring 77.1 in April. Those in the south saw a slight bump for the second straight month to 97.5, up 1.8 points from the 95.7 in March and up 2.9 points from a 92.8 February. The west and northeast held steady at 93.65 and 96.31 respectively.



The Current Economic Conditions (CEC) continues to have found consistency after two months of fluctuation (moving from 90.05 in January to 98.2 in February,) giving back its 2.2 gain from March and scoring a 98.2 in April. There is slight reason for optimism as the April score is 6.6 points higher than it was a year ago which then went on for two months of growth in May and June. This index continues to lag behind the Michigan CEC as it has since its inception; the current difference increased from 6.2 to 8.5 points.

The CEC have females significantly in better economic condition than their male counterparts with an 18 point difference, 107 to 89 score.

Older age demographic continue to be the weakest CEC for the last 11 months with a score of 86 compared with a score of 97 for those 18-34, then improving to 105 for those 35-54.

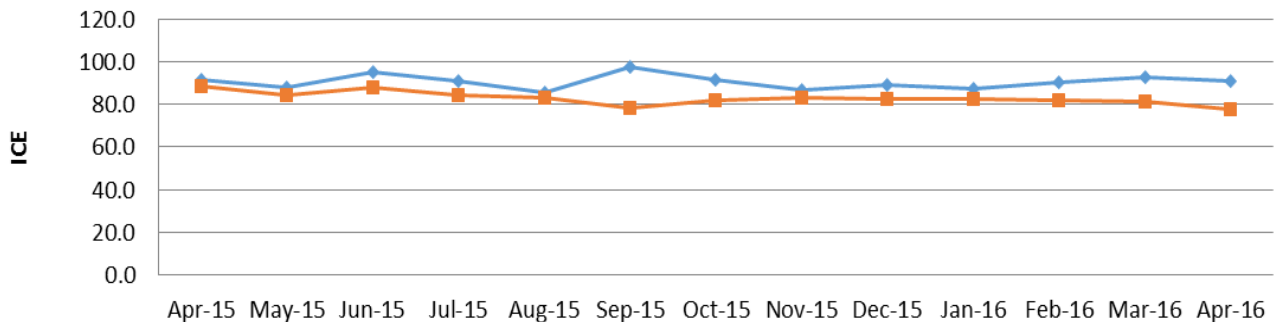
Those with a college degree scored highest with a 123.6, followed by those with only a High School Degree with a 111.6 but those with some college came in third at 97 while those with less than a High School degree scored a 79.1.

Similar to the last ten months, those earning under \$25,000 report the lowest CEC with an 82.6 which is up 2.1 points from an 80.5 in February, and up 14.8 points from November's score of 67.8. There maintains a positive relationship between income level and CEC with those earning in the middle income group score a 95.2 and those earning over \$75,000 scored a 122.1.

Hispanic respondents economic conditions were clustered around the mean of 98 with the strongest region in the Northeast at 104.9, followed by the West with a 99.2, the South at 95.8 and the Midwest at 92.4.

Those respondents born in the US had significantly stronger economic condition than those born out of the US 102.6 to 87.1.

**Source: Business and Economic Polling Initiative, Florida
Atlantic University College of Business**



	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16
FAU	91.6	87.7	95.2	91.0	85.4	97.8	91.3	86.7	89.1	87.5	90.2	93.1	91.3
Michigan	88.8	84.2	87.8	84.1	83.4	78.2	82.1	82.9	82.7	82.7	81.9	81.5	77.6

The Index of Consumer Expectations (ICE) continues to outpace the national average set by UM by 13.7 points, 91.3 to 77.6. This is a 1.8 point loss since March and .3 point loss from a year ago. Conversely, the Michigan Index is down 11.2 points from last year and dropped 3.9 points since March (five month of equal or negative growth). Females outscored males 100.6 to 82.3. Age continues to be a significant variable with those over 55 scoring a 56.7 down 17.6 points from January’s score of 74.3. Those 18-34 scored a 97, while those 35-54 saw an increase to 105.2 while those over 55 scored a low of 86.1.

RESULTS

Index of Consumer Sentiment

	Q1	Q 2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
August 2014	90	102	80	72	104	68.3
September 2014	98	124	92	82	106	76.4
October 2014	92	114	87	90	100	73.4
November 2014	94	124	106	98	114	81.3
December 2014	102	124	116	106	122	86.4

January 2015	125	160	130	131	121	100.69
February 2015	116	154	130	124	124	98.07
March 2015	131	153	126	124	125	99.53
April 2015	125	144	120	105	112	91.59
May 2015	116	142	118	93	125	89.77
June 2015	129	140	128	116	139	98.44
July 2015	124	144	109	113	130	93.79
August 2015	122	132	102	109	119	88.50
September 2015	128	162	112	120	118	96.73
October 2015	116	141	115	112	129	92.67
November 2015	117	146	100	110	121	90.09
December 2015	118	147	103	108	132	92.01
January 2016	118	143	119	98	120	90.47
February 2016	133	145	117	104	121	93.76
March 2016	124	145	122	107	136	95.93
April 2016	131	151	105	111	123	94.02

Getting Along Financially these Days

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Better Off	328	65.5	65.5	65.5
	Worse Off	172	34.5	34.5	100.0
	Total	500	100.0	100.0	

A year from Now...

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Better Off	378	75.6	75.6	75.6
	Worse Off	122	24.4	24.4	100.0
	Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Business in the country...

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Good times financially	264	52.7	52.7	52.7
	Bad times financially	236	47.3	47.3	100.0
	Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Country as a whole...

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Good Times	277	55.4	55.4	55.4
	Bad Times	223	44.6	44.6	100.0
	Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Big items for home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Good Times to buy	308	61.6	61.6	61.6
	Bad time to buy	192	38.4	38.4	100.0
	Total	500	100.0	100.0	

Cross Tabs

		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Mode	Telephone	98.50	133.20	62.74	84.76	103.25	73.41
	Online	170.26	172.99	156.85	142.09	147.08	118.83
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Language	English	118.48	147.92	93.22	99.64	116.12	87.17
	Spanish	170.26	161.65	143.54	145.48	145.01	115.37
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Gender	Female	152.53	159.42	121.32	124.72	125.66	103.20
	Male	110.03	143.25	89.90	97.11	120.68	85.03
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Age Group	18-34	135.97	171.27	98.08	112.00	115.95	95.74
	35-54	131.84	157.43	135.70	130.41	140.98	105.08
	55+	118.66	94.63	61.44	68.91	103.49	68.18
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02

		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Ethnicity	Mexican/Mex Amer/Chicano	126.29	152.75	100.27	110.34	121.74	92.50
	Puerto Rican	140.07	147.08	121.53	101.46	121.19	95.45
	Cuban	132.87	94.24	95.16	94.13	154.34	86.48
	Other Spanish Origin	160.91	169.40	137.12	131.57	122.37	108.78
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Where were you born?	US	139.75	167.41	108.42	115.28	126.20	99.26
	Elsewhere	109.29	110.72	97.99	99.47	115.47	80.89
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
How long have you lived in US?	5 or less	142.19	99.79	96.18	95.61	116.60	83.47
	6-20	134.03	176.90	116.09	149.84	140.09	108.12
	20+	129.35	147.51	102.98	100.31	118.60	90.63
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02

		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Employment Status	Fulltime	159.53	178.50	145.34	136.94	152.00	116.32
	Part Time	105.38	93.82	79.56	70.51	74.37	64.71
	Retired	125.79	133.33	57.27	91.00	95.99	76.51
	Unemployed Looking	61.57	133.49	49.94	54.52	66.10	56.12
	Unemployed not looking	127.63	195.42	121.11	172.06	160.06	116.91
	Disabled	94.93	61.15	74.68	37.90	141.42	62.70
	Other	164.73	158.55	116.38	131.55	98.63	101.15
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Ability to afford Health Care	Harder	100.02	127.66	72.94	79.09	104.06	73.61
	No Change	159.26	164.73	126.93	127.71	122.25	105.75
	Easier	142.69	184.91	142.70	159.58	187.08	122.93
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Type of Health Ins.	Private	147.91	164.03	116.61	109.90	133.00	101.39
	Government	106.72	150.35	89.14	121.69	116.73	88.54
	None	112.43	96.12	93.53	89.22	93.94	73.83
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02

		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Attitude toward Health Care law	Very Favorable	168.90	190.86	164.43	170.02	177.66	131.05
	Somewhat Favorable	123.44	146.33	102.09	112.54	145.43	95.23
	Somewhat Unfavorable	106.61	165.56	109.70	122.12	89.51	89.85
	Very Unfavorable	103.67	117.50	46.47	44.47	79.87	60.02
	Don't Know	143.25	110.39	69.98	64.07	80.58	71.31
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Candidates who support Obamacare	Support Candidate who Supports	171.40	178.72	149.15	158.78	162.48	123.46
	Oppose Candidate who Supports	111.65	123.20	64.43	81.46	97.54	72.79
	Minimal Effect	101.31	152.64	102.36	84.42	103.85	82.61
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Govt responsibilities to ensure all are covered?	Yes	162.75	179.65	134.88	139.12	148.75	115.26
	No	106.90	112.65	80.61	79.76	108.80	74.34
	Unsure	75.86	133.20	58.60	78.82	68.93	63.49
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02

		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Current Health Ins. Rating	Excellent	184.04	181.60	130.16	137.84	150.93	118.13
	Very Good	143.94	159.10	137.92	126.13	159.37	109.53
	Good	143.42	133.98	117.38	116.60	123.80	96.02
	Fair	108.59	161.77	77.39	95.05	124.23	85.93
	Poor	77.72	147.93	43.40	74.06	47.20	59.77
	No Insurance	87.75	108.97	103.79	109.23	88.22	75.71
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Party Affiliation	Republican	132.92	134.90	86.76	87.07	110.18	83.68
	Democrat	141.43	159.24	110.74	112.52	116.54	96.80
	Another Party	107.69	145.94	120.51	120.12	138.03	95.59
	Not Registered	115.23	166.13	105.70	151.06	165.16	106.10
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Education Level	Less than HS	94.49	142.81	61.85	96.31	109.34	76.72
	HS or equivalent	161.05	150.02	131.27	119.64	128.62	104.22
	some college, no degree	133.65	157.37	112.89	99.21	117.39	93.85
	College/Graduate degree	163.38	165.16	155.73	150.53	157.92	119.34
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02

		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Income Level	under \$25,000	92.55	117.64	70.59	93.10	120.54	75.18
	\$25,001-\$75,000	130.43	162.99	120.14	113.38	115.73	97.13
	\$75,000+	177.05	168.02	118.04	126.37	140.26	110.02
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	ICS
Region	Northeast	150.54	162.39	96.88	105.97	121.37	96.31
	Midwest	133.79	122.70	77.61	68.31	105.00	77.11
	South	121.45	153.55	117.15	126.73	126.48	97.53
	West	132.18	151.30	103.91	107.14	124.67	93.65
	Total	131.07	151.26	105.45	110.78	123.14	94.02

Index of Current Economic Conditions (CEC)

	Q1	Q5	CEC
August 2014	90	104	75.4
September 2014	98	106	79.3
October 2014	92	100	74.6
November 2014	94	114	80.8
December 2014	102	122	86.8
January 2015	125	121	95.08
February 2015	116	124	92.95
March 2015	131	125	98.78
April 2015	125	112	91.60
May 2015	116	125	92.92
June 2015	129	139	103.49
July 2015	124	130	98.08
August 2015	122	119	93.37
September 2015	128	118	95.10
October 2015	116	129	94.75
November 2015	117	121	90.21
December 2015	118	132	96.55
January 2016	118	120	90.05
February 2016	133	121	98.19
March 2016	124	136	100.42
April 2016	131	123	98.20

Crosstab

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Mode	Telephone	98.50	103.25	78.35
	Online	170.26	147.08	122.10
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Language	English	118.48	116.12	90.79
	Spanish	170.26	145.01	121.31
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Gender	Female	152.53	125.66	107.28
	Male	110.03	120.68	89.31
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Age Group	18-34	135.97	115.95	97.34
	35-54	131.84	140.98	105.25
	55+	118.66	103.49	86.07
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Ethnicity	Mexican/Mex Amer/Chicano	126.29	121.74	95.87
	Puerto Rican	140.07	121.19	100.87
	Cuban	132.87	154.34	110.69
	Other Spanish Origin	160.91	122.37	109.21
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Where were you born?	US	139.75	126.20	102.65
	Elsewhere	109.29	115.47	87.06
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
How long have you lived in US?	5 or less	142.19	116.60	99.94
	6-20	134.03	140.09	105.74
	20+	129.35	118.60	95.83
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Employment Status	Fulltime	159.53	152.00	119.89
	Part Time	105.38	74.37	70.03
	Retired	125.79	95.99	85.93
	Unemployed Looking	61.57	66.10	50.32
	Unemployed not looking	127.63	160.06	110.87
	Disabled	94.93	141.42	91.44
	Other	164.73	98.63	101.67
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Ability to afford Health Care	Harder	100.02	104.06	79.23
	No Change	159.26	122.25	108.54
	Easier	142.69	187.08	126.80
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Type of Health Ins.	Private	147.91	133.00	108.31
	Government	106.72	116.73	86.56
	None	112.43	93.94	80.10
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Attitude toward Health Care law	Very Favorable	168.90	177.66	133.15
	Somewhat Favorable	123.44	145.43	103.75
	Somewhat Unfavorable	106.61	89.51	76.22
	Very Unfavorable	103.67	79.87	71.46
	Don't Know	143.25	80.58	86.71
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Candidates who support Obamacare	Support Candidate who Supports	171.40	162.48	128.35
	Oppose Candidate who Supports	111.65	97.54	81.17
	Minimal Effect	101.31	103.85	79.64
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Govt responsibility to ensure all are covered?	Yes	162.75	148.75	119.89
	No	106.90	108.80	83.63
	Unsure	75.86	68.93	56.80
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Current Health Ins. Rating	Excellent	184.04	150.93	128.77
	Very Good	143.94	159.37	116.79
	Good	143.42	123.80	103.13
	Fair	108.59	124.23	90.11
	Poor	77.72	47.20	49.27
	No Insurance	87.75	88.22	68.59
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Party Affiliation	Republican	132.92	110.18	94.00
	Democrat	141.43	116.54	99.63
	Another Party	107.69	138.03	94.99
	Not Registered	115.23	165.16	108.11
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Education Level	Less than HS	94.49	109.34	79.14
	HS or equivalent	161.05	128.62	111.62
	some college, no degree	133.65	117.39	97.01
	College/Graduate degree	163.38	157.92	123.59
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Income Level	under \$25,000	92.55	120.54	82.64
	\$25,001-\$75,000	130.43	115.73	95.16
	\$75,000+	177.05	140.26	122.09
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

		Q1	Q5	ICC
Region	Northeast	150.54	121.37	104.90
	Midwest	133.79	105.00	92.37
	South	121.45	126.48	95.83
	West	132.18	124.67	99.20
	Total	131.07	123.14	98.20

Index of Consumer Expectation

	Q 2	Q3	Q4	ICE
August 2014	102	80	72	63.7
September 2014	124	92	82	74.5
October 2014	114	87	90	72.9
November 2014	124	106	98	81.6
December 2014	124	116	106	86.1
January 2015	160	130	131	104.3
February 2015	154	130	124	101.4
March 2015	153	126	124	100.0
April 2015	144	120	105	91.58
May 2015	142	118	93	87.74
June 2015	140	128	116	95.19
July 2015	144	109	113	91.03
August 2015	132	102	109	85.37
September 2015	162	112	120	97.78
October 2015	141	115	112	91.33
November 2015	146	100	110	86.73
December 2015	147	103	108	89.10
January 2016	143	119	98	87.45
February 2016	145	117	104	90.24
March 2016	145	122	107	93.05
April 2016	151	105	111	91.34

Crosstabs

		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Mode	Telephone	133.20	62.74	84.76	70.24
	Online	172.99	156.85	142.09	116.73
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34
		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Language	English	147.92	93.22	99.64	84.85
	Spanish	161.65	143.54	145.48	111.56
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34

		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Gender	Female	159.42	121.32	124.72	100.57
	Male	143.25	89.90	97.11	82.29
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34
		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Age Group	18-34	171.27	98.08	112.00	94.71
	35-54	157.43	135.70	130.41	104.97
	55+	94.63	61.44	68.91	56.69
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34
		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Ethnicity	Mexican/Mex Amer/Chicano	152.75	100.27	110.34	90.33
	Puerto Rican	147.08	121.53	101.46	91.96
	Cuban	94.24	95.16	94.13	70.93
	Other Spanish Origin	169.40	137.12	131.57	108.50
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34
		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Where were you born?	US	167.41	108.42	115.28	97.08
	Elsewhere	110.72	97.99	99.47	76.92
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34
		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
How long have you lived in US?	5 or less	99.79	96.18	95.61	72.89
	6-20	176.90	116.09	149.84	109.66
	20+	147.51	102.98	100.31	87.28
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34

		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Employment Status	Fulltime	178.50	145.34	136.94	114.02
	Part Time	93.82	79.56	70.51	61.29
	Retired	133.33	57.27	91.00	70.46
	Unemployed Looking	133.49	49.94	54.52	59.85
	Unemployed not looking	195.42	121.11	172.06	120.78
	Disabled	61.15	74.68	37.90	44.24
	Other	158.55	116.38	131.55	100.82
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34
		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Ability to afford Health Care	Harder	127.66	72.94	79.09	69.99
	No Change	164.73	126.93	127.71	103.95
	Easier	184.91	142.70	159.58	120.44
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34
		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Type of Health Ins.	Private	164.03	116.61	109.90	96.94
	Government	150.35	89.14	121.69	89.81
	None	96.12	93.53	89.22	69.80
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34
		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Attitude toward Health Care law	Very Favorable	190.86	164.43	170.02	129.71
	Somewhat Favorable	146.33	102.09	112.54	89.75
	Somewhat Unfavorable	165.56	109.70	122.12	98.61
	Very Unfavorable	117.50	46.47	44.47	52.67
	Don't Know	110.39	69.98	64.07	61.43
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34

		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Candidates who support Obamacare	Support Candidate who Supports	178.72	149.15	158.78	120.31
	Oppose Candidate who Supports	123.20	64.43	81.46	67.42
	Minimal Effect	152.64	102.36	84.42	84.52
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34
		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Govt responsibilities to ensure all are covered?	Yes	179.65	134.88	139.12	112.29
	No	112.65	80.61	79.76	68.37
	Unsure	133.20	58.60	78.82	67.79
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34
		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Current Health Ins. Rating	Excellent	181.60	130.16	137.84	111.30
	Very Good	159.10	137.92	126.13	104.87
	Good	133.98	117.38	116.60	91.46
	Fair	161.77	77.39	95.05	83.25
	Poor	147.93	43.40	74.06	66.52
	No Insurance	108.97	103.79	109.23	80.28
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34
		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Party Affiliation	Republican	134.90	86.76	87.07	77.06
	Democrat	159.24	110.74	112.52	94.99
	Another Party	145.94	120.51	120.12	95.98
	Not Registered	166.13	105.70	151.06	104.81
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34

		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Education Level	Less than HS	142.81	61.85	96.31	75.17
	HS or equivalent	150.02	131.27	119.64	99.47
	some college, no degree	157.37	112.89	99.21	91.82
	College/Graduate degree	165.16	155.73	150.53	116.61
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34
		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Income Level	under \$25,000	117.64	70.59	93.10	70.39
	\$25,001-\$75,000	162.99	120.14	113.38	98.39
	\$75,000+	168.02	118.04	126.37	102.27
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34
		Q2	Q3	Q4	ICE
Region	Northeast	162.39	96.88	105.97	90.79
	Midwest	122.70	77.61	68.31	67.30
	South	153.55	117.15	126.73	98.62
	West	151.30	103.91	107.14	90.09
	Total	151.26	105.45	110.78	91.34